PRESENTERS



Janine Bonifant, Barrister, Wellington

Janine Bonifant has had over 20 years experience as a litigator with a focus on criminal law. She has prosecuted and defended many trials in the District and High Courts. Janine currently practices as barrister in Wellington. In addition to criminal defense work, she also represents clients before a range of tribunals and Courts. Janine has been a faculty member on the NZLS Litigation Skills Programme since 2006 and was Director in 2013. She is currently an instructor for the Institute of Professional Legal Studies.



Tom Gilbert, Luke Cunningham Clere, Wellington

Tom Gilbert is a Partner at Luke Cunningham Clere, the Crown Solicitor's Office in Wellington. He has prosecuted numerous jury trials in District and High Courts and has acted for the prosecution on many regulatory matters. Tom also both prosecutes and defends members of the military in the Court Martial of New Zealand. This work has brought him into contact with all manner of witnesses over many years. He has been a faculty member on the NZLS Litigation Skills Programme for the last 9 years and is an external moderator for the Institute of Professional Legal Studies. Tom also works in the area of mental health, environmental crime, and professional discipline.



CONTENTS

1.	INTRODUCTION	1
2.	HAVING A WITNESS SWORN	3
	INTEROPLICATION	2
	INTRODUCTION	
	WITNESSES OF OR OVER THE AGE OF 12	
	WITNESSES UNDER THE AGE OF 12 YEARS	
	OATHS, AFFIRMATIONS AND PROMISES IN VIDEO INTERVIEWS	
	GIVING EVIDENCE WITHOUT AN OATH, AFFIRMATION OR PROMISE	
	PROBLEM WITNESSES: WITNESSES WHO REFUSE TO TAKE AN OATH, AFFIRM OR PROMISE	7
3.	REFRESHING A WITNESS'S MEMORY	11
•		
	INTRODUCTION	
	THE LEGISLATION	
	DOCUMENTS EXCLUDED FROM S 90	
	THE S 90 PROCEDURE	
	"Made or adopted"	
	" at a time when his or her memory was fresh"	14
	WHAT TO DO IF LEAVE IS GRANTED	16
4.	HOSTILE WITNESSES	19
••		
	INTRODUCTION	
	IS THE WITNESS HOSTILE?	
	WHAT PROCEDURE SHOULD BE FOLLOWED?	21